

1. What is habitat?

Ans- The natural home of an organism and its immediate surroundings is called its habitat. The place where animals survive, flourish and reproduce is known as habitat. A suitable habitat should be safe and food should be available in plenty. The climate of the habitat should be favourable for the animals living there.

2. Name some plants found on mountains.

Ans- Some plants found on mountains are - Pine, Fir, Cedar etc.

3. Name two organisms that live in desert.

Ans- The organisms that live in deserts are - Camel, desert rat, rattlesnake, cactus, lizards, scorpions

4. Name various types of habitat.

Ans- The various types of habitat are -

(i) Aquatic Habitat

(ii) Terrestrial Habitat -

(a) Desert Habitat

(b) Mountain Habitat

(c) Polar Habitat

(d) Forest, Grasslands and Rain forest.

(iii) Aerial Habitat

5. Name the types of components of habitat.

Ans. The types of components of habitat are -

- (i) Biotic Components
- (ii) Abiotic Components