

SESSION : 8

CLASS : V

SUBJECT : ENGLISH

CHAPTER NUMBER: 11

CHAPTER NAME : Conditionals

SUBTOPIC : Types of conditionals, Exercise 2 and 3

CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW

LEARNING OBJECTIVE

The students will be able to

- ✓ **learn about different types of conditionals.**
- ✓ **practise conditionals in different real life situations.**

What is a conditional?

A **conditional** is a sentence or part of a sentence that expresses a condition.

It usually begins with the words "when," "if" and "unless".

A condition is what must happen before something else can happen.



ZERO CONDITIONAL

Structure

Usage

Examples

If + Present Simple, Present Simple.

To talk about things that are always true, or scientific facts

If you **heat** butter, it **melts**.

I **get** tired if I **exercise** hard.

First Conditional

Structure

IF + Simple Present, Simple Future

(S + will/won't + V(bare form))

Usage

To talk about possibilities in the present or in the future

Examples

- If it **rains**, I **will stay** at home.
- If I **wake** up late, I **will miss** the bus.
- And, if it's sunny, we'll **go** to the park.
- If Juan **leaves**, Paula **will be** sad.
- If I **find** your email, I **will send** you the picture.
- If you **study** hard, you **will pass** your exams.



SECOND CONDITIONAL



Structure

Usage

Examples



IF+ Past Simple, Present Conditional

(To be: use WERE) (would/wouldn't + Verb (bare form)).

Imaginary situations in the present or future

- If I **won** a million dollars, I **would buy** a new car.
- If I **were** you, I **would quit** smoking.
- If I **were** the president, I **would lower** taxes.
- They **would stay** longer if they **had** more time.
- If I **won** a million dollars, I **could stop** working.
- If I **had** more free time, I **could travel** around the world.

THIRD CONDITIONAL

Structure

IF + Past Perfect, Perfect Conditional

(Would/wouldn't + have + Past Participle)

Usage

Imaginary situations in the past

Examples

- If I **had got** a gold medal, I **would have been** happy.
- If I **had met** Susan last week, I **would have given**

2) Complete the following conditionals with appropriate clauses.

a) If Sumit breaks the rules, he will face trouble

b) If you practice regularly, you will become a good player.

c) If I find time, I will visit my grandparents.

d) If you work hard, you will succeed.

e) If Rishi is free tomorrow, he will go to watch a movie.

f) If we do not complete our homework the teacher will scold us.

3) Identify the type of conditional. Write Z for zero conditional, F for first conditional, S for second conditional and T for third conditional.

a) If I had time and money, I would travel around the world. T

b) If you send the email now, she will read it tomorrow. Z

c) If I had been home, I would have asked my mother to make kheer for me. T

d) If I scratch my cat, she purrs.

Z

e) If Rajeev spoke with the manager, he would get a clearer idea.

S

f) If he had a life jacket, he would not have drowned in the river.

T

Homework

Write 2 examples each on first and second conditionals



LEARNING OUTCOME

- Get knowledge about type of conditionals.
- Proper practice on conditionals.



THANKING YOU
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