

WELCOME TO THE ONLINE CLASS

CLASS: 4

DATE: 22.6.21

SESSION NO.: 1

SUBJECT: SOCIAL SCIENCE

TOPIC: CH-3 THE NORTHERN MOUNTAINS

SUB TOPIC: INTRODUCTION, FEATURES OF NORTHERN MOUNTAINS

CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW



Warming up

1. **What have you observed in the picture?**
2. **Have you ever seen the mountains?**
3. **Are all mountains are high?**
4. **Are all mountains are covered with snow?**
5. **Why do we make boundry wall around our house?**

THE NORTHERN MOUNTAINS -3



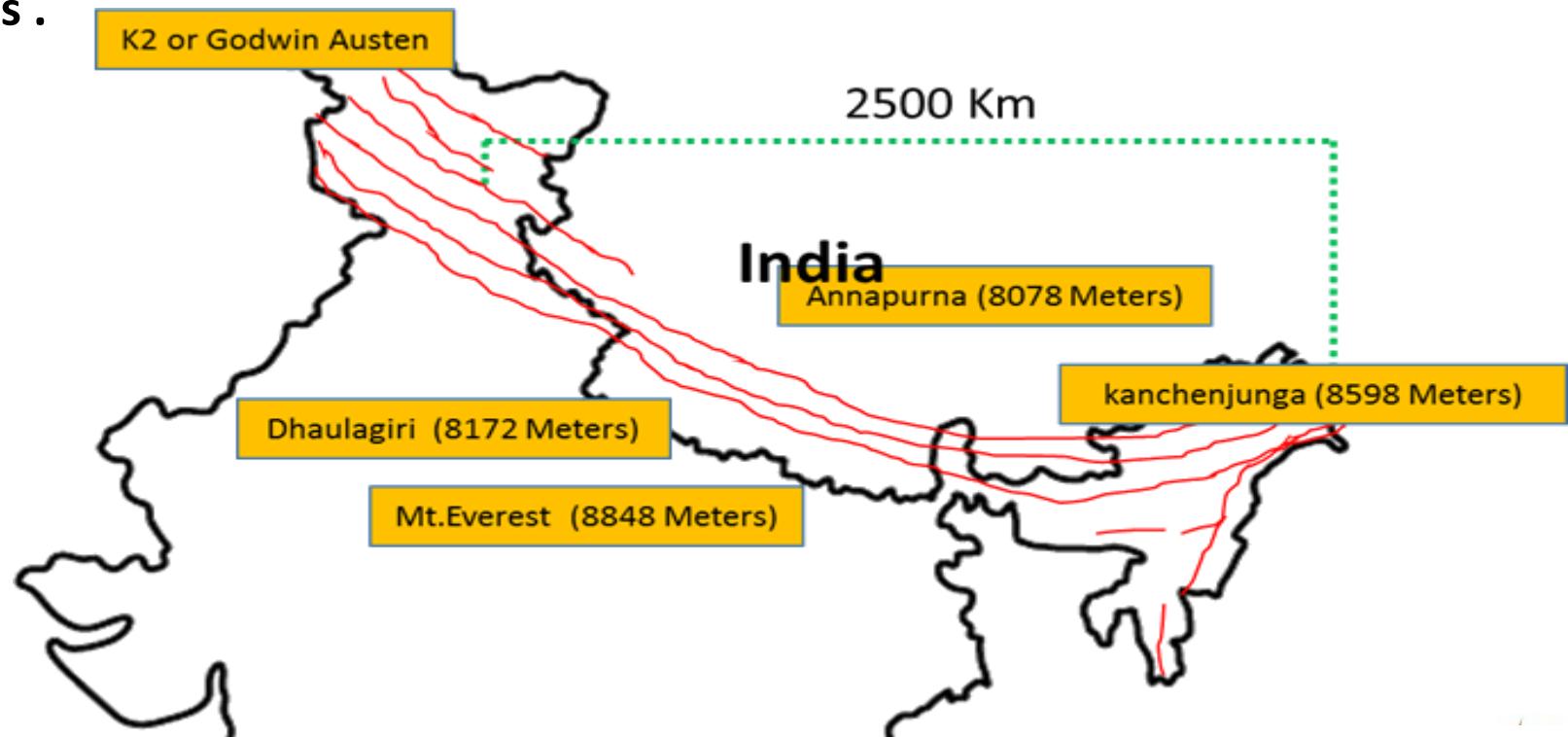
Features of the Northern mountains

The Northern mountain lie along the northern and north-eastern edge of India.

It consist of several parallel ranges .

The main among them are:-

- The Karakoram
- Ladakh
- The Himalayas



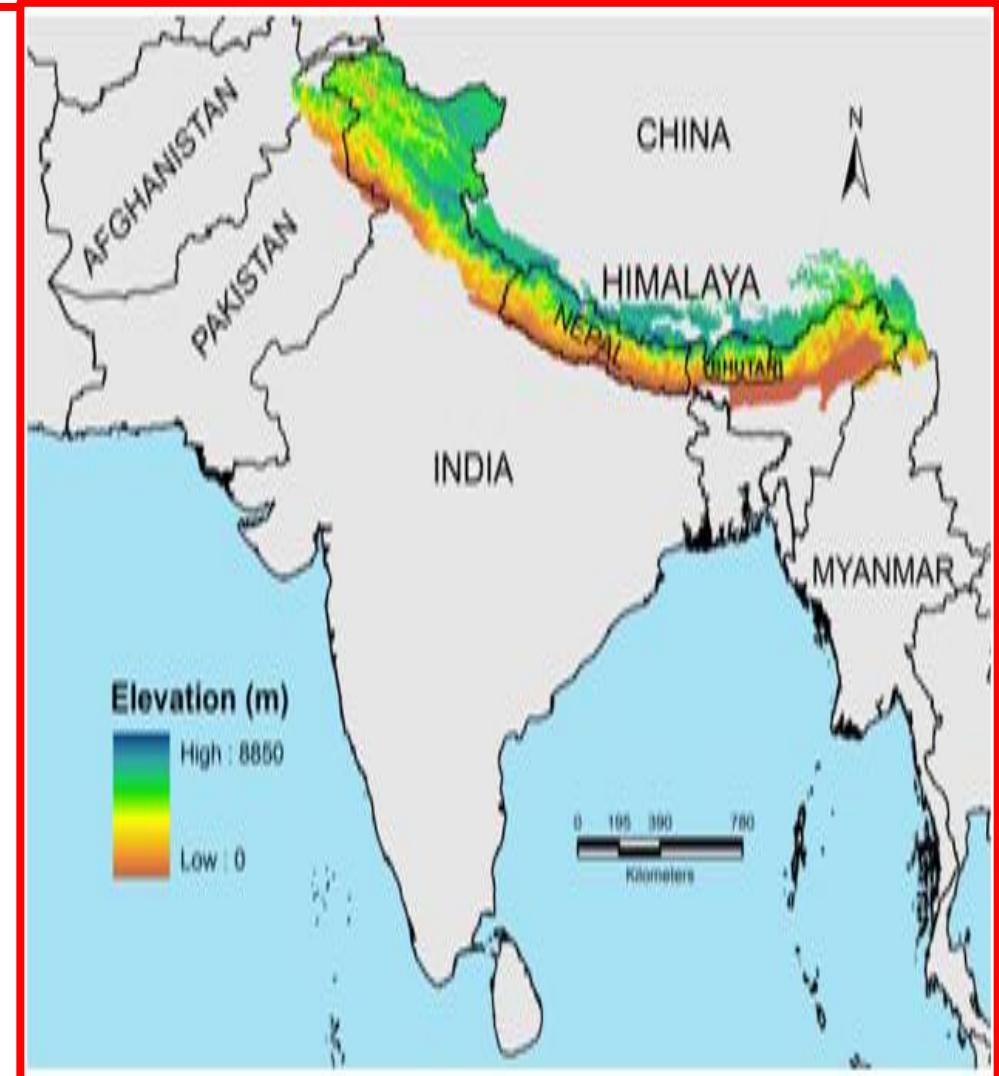
Do you know:

A large part of the Himalayan range is covered with snow throughout the year.

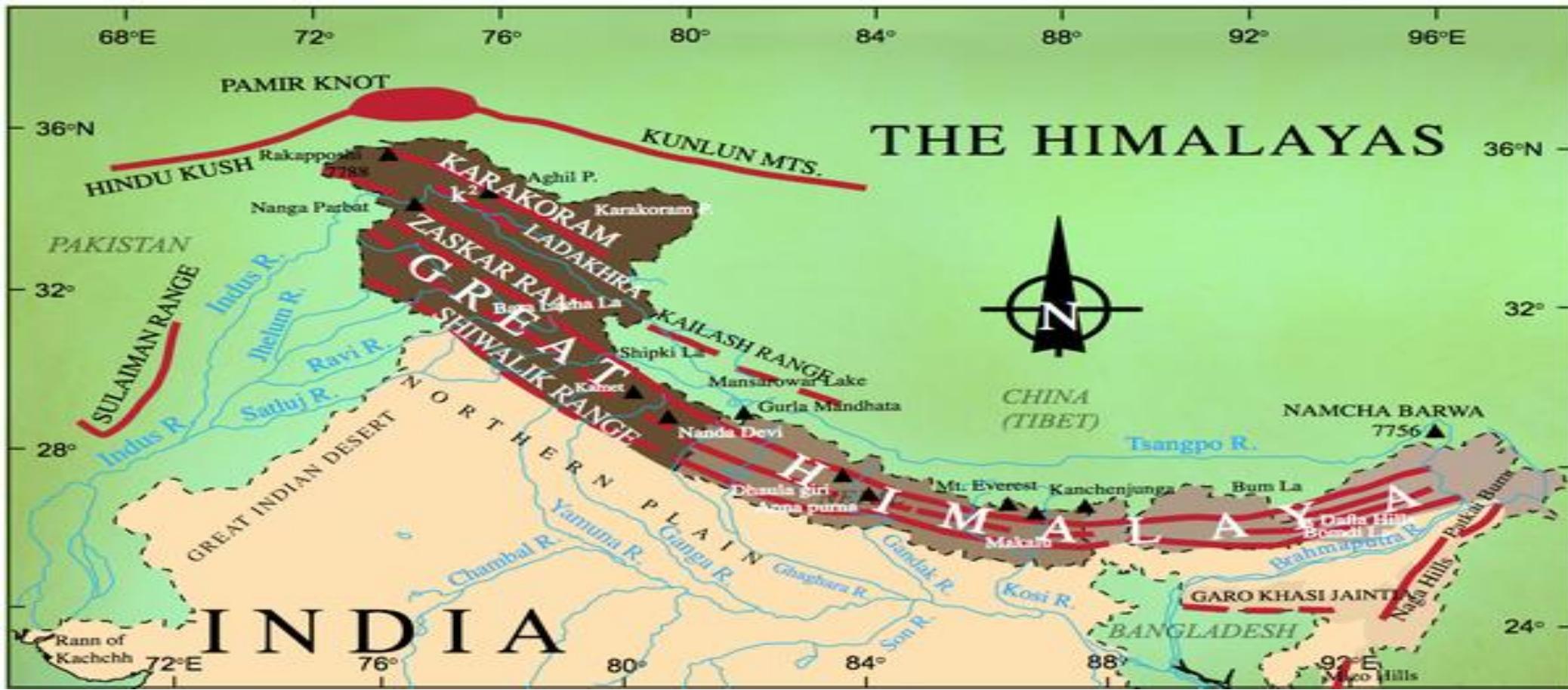
There are so many different mountain ranges in the world but 9 out of 10 mountain ranges are located in India.

A major part of the mountain range of the Himalayas are in India.

They covers the Northern and North- Eastern part of India.



The Northern Mountains stretch like a great wall across the northern and north- eastern parts of our country.



- They are the highest mountain ranges in the world.
- The Himalayas extend for 2500 kilometres from Jammu and Kashmir in the north to Arunachal Pradesh in the north-east.
It is about 450 km wide in Kashmir.
- The mount Everest is the highest peak in the world is located in Himalayas.



- The word ' Himalaya' in Sanskrit means ' abode of snow'.

Sanskrit:

**Hima (snow) +
alaya(house)= "abode of
the snow")**



States covered by the northern mountains:

- ❖ Jammu and Kashmir
- ❖ Ladakh
- ❖ Uttarakhand
- ❖ Himachal Pradesh
- ❖ Arunachal Pradesh
- ❖ Manipur
- ❖ Meghalaya
- ❖ Mizoram
- ❖ Nagaland
- ❖ Sikkim
- ❖ Tripura
- ❖ Assam
- ❖ West Bengal

HOMEWORK

Write the difficult words in your notebook.

**THANKING YOU
ODM EDUCATIONAL GROUP**