

**SESSION** : 1  
**CLASS** : 03  
**SUBJECT** : SOCIAL SCIENCE  
**CHAPTER NUMBER** : 14  
**CHAPTER NAME** : DELHI  
**SUB-TOPIC** : INTRODUCTION AND HISTORY

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**CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW**

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# Cities of India

- **A city is a human settlement that is much larger than village or a town.**
- **City is bigger and a busier area. Here people live in small apartment buildings.**
- **In city thousands of people are crowded into a small area.**
- **Most of the people work in factories or in offices.**
- **Cities have many tall buildings, modern roads and flyovers.**
- **India has many large cities. some of the oldest and largest cities are Delhi, Mumbai, Kolkota and Chennai.**

# Introduction

- **What is the capital of your country?**

**Ans- New Delhi**

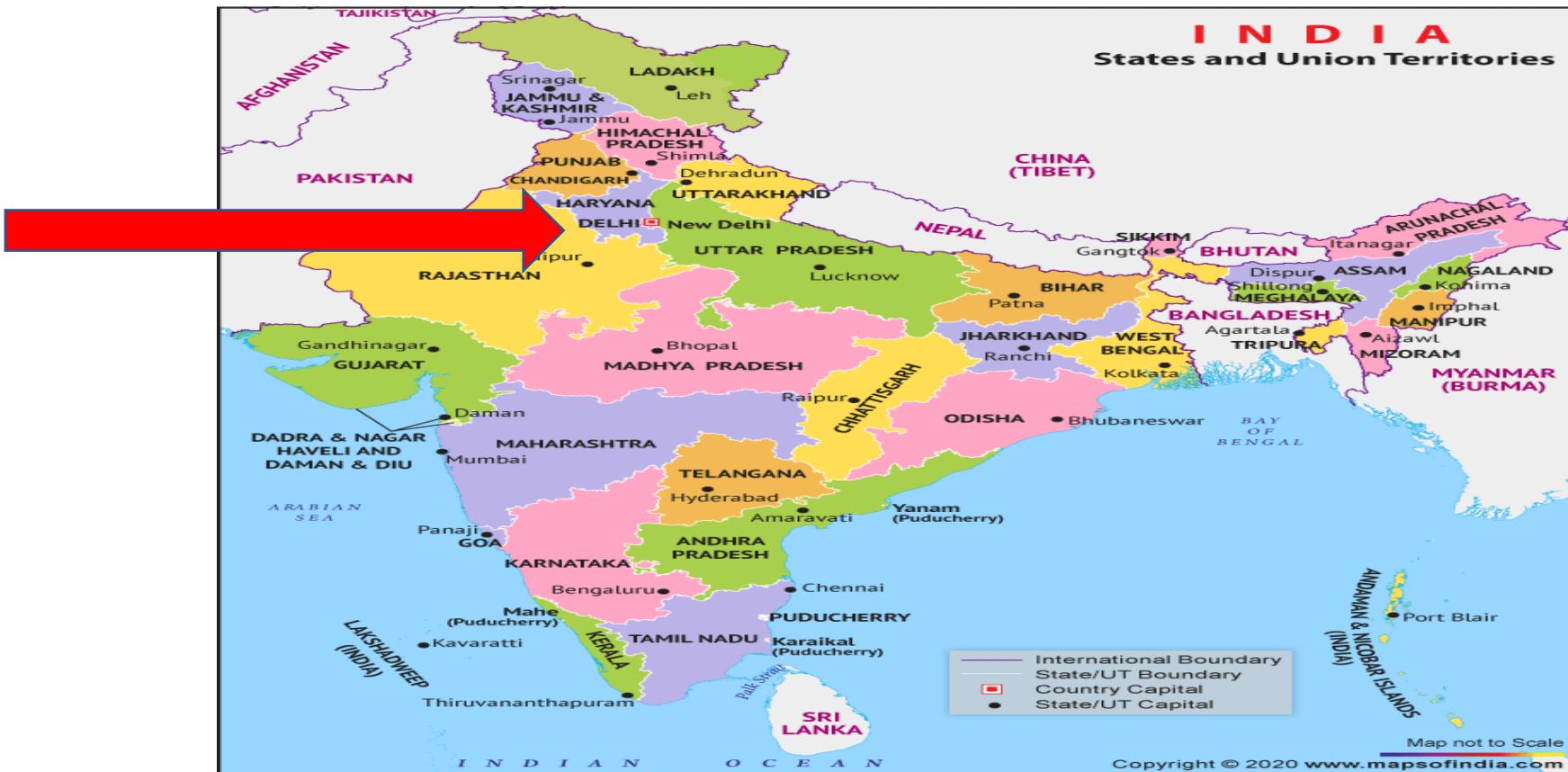
- **New Delhi is also called as ?**

**Ans- National Capital Territory**



- Which states share borders with Delhi ?

Ans – Uttar Pradesh is in east and Haryana on other three sides.

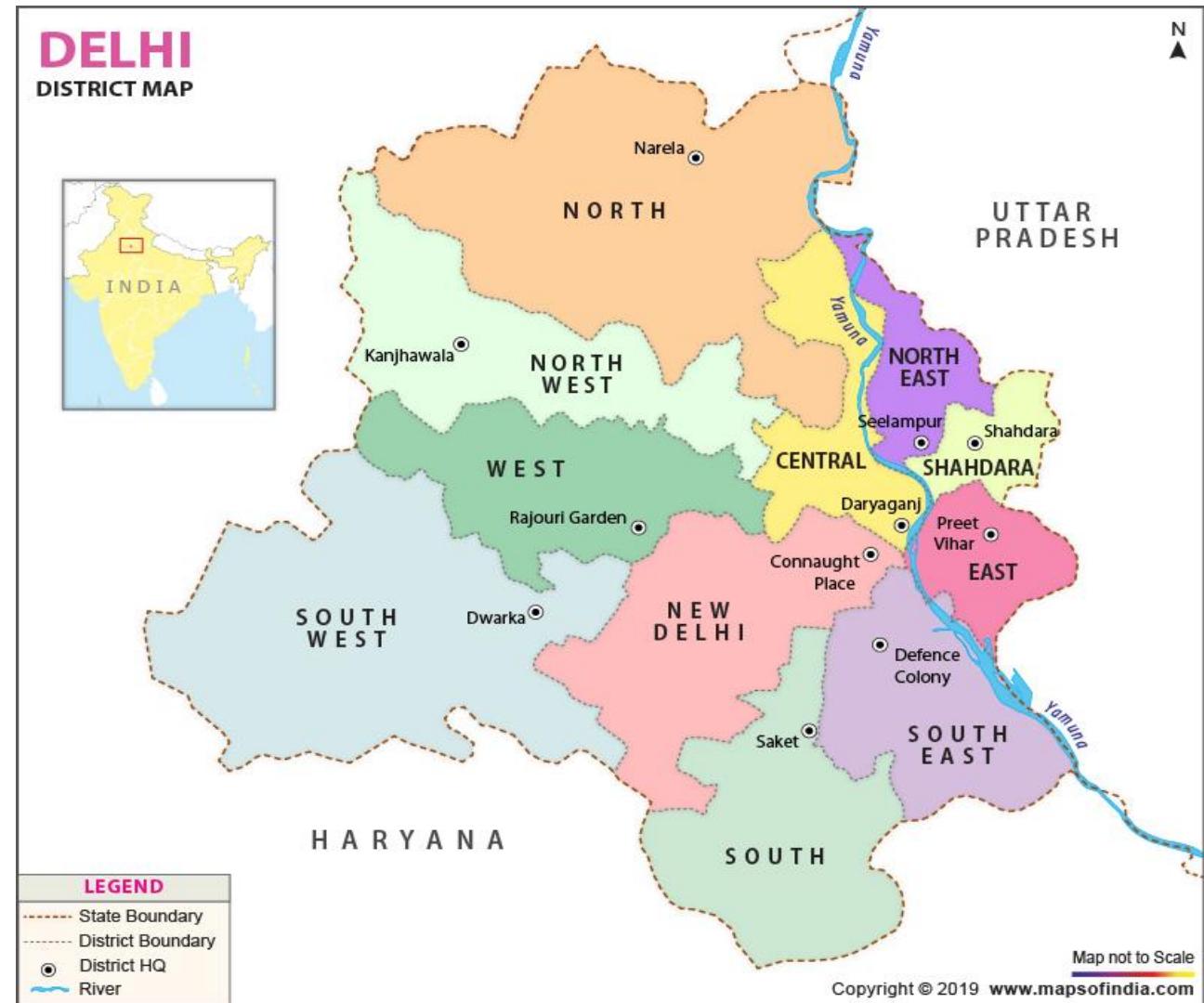


- **Delhi is situated on the bank of?**

**Ans. Delhi is situated on bank river Yamuna.**

- **What are the two parts of Delhi?**

**Ans. The two parts of Delhi are new Delhi and old Delhi.**



## Kings who ruled over Delhi?

- **Delhi Sultans, Tughlaqs and Great Mughals**



- Which Mughal emperor made Delhi capital?
- Emperor Shah Jahan.
- Capital built by Shahjahan is named as?
- Shahjahanabad
- Shahjahanabad is now called as?
- Old Delhi



- **New Delhi is made by ?**
- **Britishers**
- **When New Delhi was Built?**
- **New Delhi was built by Britishers when they shifted their capital from Kolkata to Delhi.**
- **Who planned and designed New Delhi?**
- **New Delhi was planned by an architect called Edwin Lutyens.**

## Answer the following

- **Where is Delhi located?**
- **Delhi is situated on the banks of the river Yamuna. It is bordered by Uttar Pradesh in the east and Haryana on the other three sides.**
- **Which two cities make up Delhi? How are they different?**
- **Old Delhi and New Delhi are the two cities of Delhi. The Delhi Sultans, the Tughlaqs and the Mughals ruled from Old Delhi. New Delhi was built by the British when they shifted their capital from Kolkata to Delhi.**

# Word Meanings

1. **City:** a large, heavily populated human settlement, where most of the people work in offices and factories, rather than in farms.
2. **Culture:** the beliefs and traditions of a group of people; the music, art, literature and dance forms created by the people.
3. **Monument:** something built in the past and of great importance to the people of the country, for example, an old fort or a palace or a statue.
4. **Metro-** an under ground railway system.
5. **Hoist-** pull up a flag on a flagpole
6. **Samadhi-** structure built in memory of a person
7. **Extreme-** Highest level

## Summing up

- **Location of Delhi in India**
- **Neighboring states of Delhi**
- **Old Delhi and New Delhi**

## **LEARNING OUTCOME :**

**To enable the children to know about**

- able to know about the city Delhi and its location**

**THANKING YOU**  
**ODM EDUCATIONAL GROUP**