

SESSION : 19

CLASS : V

SUBJECT : ENGLISH

CHAPTER NUMBER: 8

CHAPTER NAME : Phrases 2

SUBTOPIC : Recapitulation, exercise – 3,4,5

CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW

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LEARNING OBJECTIVE

- develop your knowledge of expanded adjective and preposition phrases; understand how expanded adjective and preposition phrases can improve clarity of writing; have a greater understanding of how to teach expanded adjective phrases.
- students will be able to: define and explain verbs as a part of speech. identify adjectives and prepositions phrases in text.

PHRASES

They are group of words that do not have a subject and a predicate, they do not make complete sense on their own and form a part of sentences.

Examples-

the little girl , very carefully, are exercising, a poor man, a big wooden table

Adjective phrase –

is a phrase whose head word is an adjective.

It describes or tells us more about the noun or pronoun in a sentence.

- An adjective phrase usually consists of an adverb and an adjective.
- It can also have more than one adjective.
- Examples –
 - He looked very upset. (adj. – upset, adv. – very)
 - These tasks are fairly simple. (adj. – simple , adv.- fairly)
 - The burgers are cheesy and delicious. (adj. – cheesy , delicious)

Prepositional phrase -

- a prepositional phrase always begins with a preposition.
- it is followed by a noun, a pronoun
- it acts as an adjective when a noun and an adverb when it modifies a verb in a sentence.

EXAMPLE –

1. The tablet on the table has many apps.
2. It was difficult to drive along the twisted path.
3. The dark chocolates in the rectangular box are very tasty.

Sentences

Explanation

1. The man **in the blue suit** is my uncle.

- The preposition in is followed by the noun phrase the blue suit.
- The prepositional phrase **in the blue suit** modifies the man and acts as an adjective.

2. The coach praised the team **for playing well**.

- The preposition for is followed by the gerund playing.
- The prepositional phrase **for playing well** modifies the verb praised and acts as an adverb.

3. Underline the adjective phrases and circle the prepositional phrases in the following sentences. There might be more than one phrases in some sentences.

- a) My parents go out for a walk after dinner.
- b) The weather is hostile and stormy.
- c) The man was standing beside the postbox.
- d) The crockery on the left shelf is very delicate.
- e) My neighbour adopted a dog with thick white fur.
- f) *The Incredibles* is a very funny and entertaining movie.
- g) The buildings across the street are very beautiful.
- h) The young cub was very scared. It ran towards its mother.

4. Complete the sentences with appropriate phrases from the box. Write A for adjective phrase and P for prepositional phrase.

to a gift gallery
very interesting
at strangers
over the hurdles

from his friend
at the auditorium
extremely talented
very important

from the platform
so impressed
on the patient's wounds
rarely aggressive

a) The nurse applied antiseptic cream _____.

b) Everyone moved away _____ as the train arrived.

c) My pet dog is _____. It never barks _____.

d) Sneha wants to go _____ to buy a gift for her best friend.

e) Everyone was _____ with her performance that they clapped for five minutes.

f) Akash's storybook is _____. He borrowed it _____.

g) This athlete is _____. She can easily jump _____.

h) The announcement is _____. All the students must assemble _____.

5. Replace the colored words in the following sentences with appropriate phrases from the box. Rewrite the sentences in the blanks .

made of silk

of great importance

in a brave manner

with blue eyes

Deeds of heroism

worthy of admiration

with experience

with great caution

made in Japan

- a) Heroic deeds are **admirable**.
- b) The soldiers fought **bravely**.
- c) It was an **important** meeting.
- d) **Japanese** toys are very expensive.
- e) The **blue-eye** boy entered the cinema hall.
- f) The police handled the matter **cautiously**.
- g) My uncle bought a **silk** kurta.
- h) Sunaina is an **experienced** actor.

ANSWERS

- a) *Deeds of heroism are worthy of admiration.*
- b) *The soldiers fought in a brave manner.*
- c) *The meeting was of great importance.*
- d) *Toys made in Japan are very expensive.*
- e) *The boy with blue eyes entered the cinema hall.*
- f) *The police handled the matter with great caution.*
- g) *My uncle bought a kurta made of silk.*
- h) *Sunaina is an actor with experience.*

HOMEWORK

Write 5 sentences each using -

- i) adjective phrase

Do in your English notebook.

LEARNING OUTCOME :

The students know how to identify between the different types of phrases



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