

SESSION :20

CLASS : 04

SUBJECT : SOCIAL SCIENCE

CHAPTER NUMBER: 18

CHAPTER NAME :PEOPLE WHO MAKE A DIFFERENCE

SUBTOPIC : RELIGIOUS AND SPIRITUAL TEACHERS

CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW

LEARNING OBJECTIVES:

Children will come to know

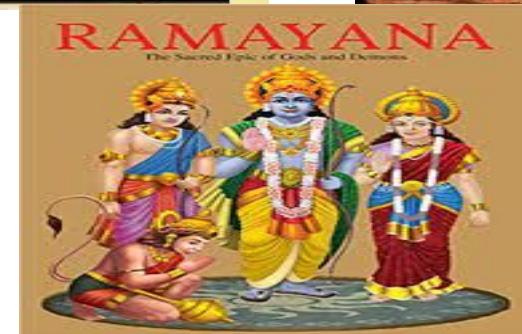
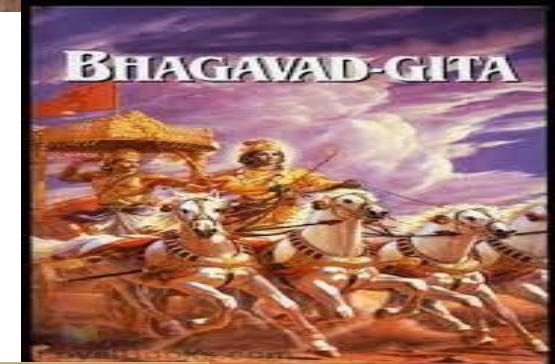
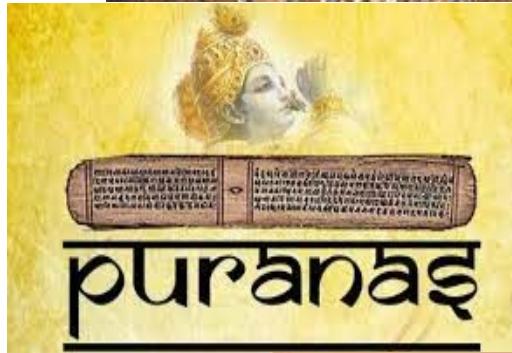
- **Three religion - Buddhism, Jainism, Islam**
- **contribution of great people for our country.**
- **People who make a difference.**

Religions and spiritual teachers - Buddhism

- Hinduism is one of the oldest religions in the world.
- It began in India about 3600 years ago.
- Many religious leaders have helped Hinduism grow, by making people understand the religion better.
- Adi Shankaracharya, Maharishi Dayanand Saraswati and Swami Vivekanand are some of them.



- Hinduism has many holy books that were composed long ago.
- The most important are the Vedas, the Puranas, the Ramayana, the Mahabharata and the Bhagawad Gita.



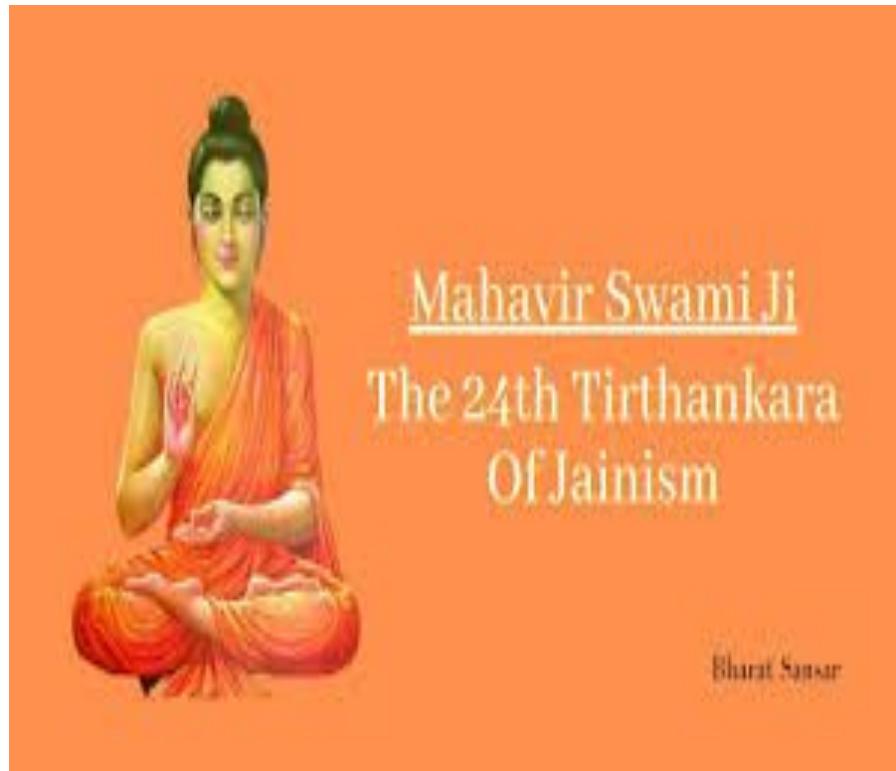
Buddhism

- The teachings of Gautama Buddha gave birth to a new religion called Buddhism.
- He was a rich prince who left the comforts of his palace to try to understand the meaning of life.
- He taught equality of all human beings and kindness to all living beings.



Jainism

- This religion is believed to have been started by Rishabhdev, the first tirthankara, or spiritual teacher.
- He was a kshatriya prince of the Licchavis.
- At the age of thirty, he left home and went forest.
- For 12 years he spent hard life and attained enlightenment.



- The religion gained widespread acceptance in India at the time of Vardhamana Mahavira-the 24th tirthankara.
- According to Jains, Tirthankara is an individual who has conquered the cycle of death and rebirth, on their own, and made a path for others to follow.



24 Tirthankaras

Tirthankar - Symbol

1. **Bhagwan Rishabhdevji** - Bull
2. **Bhagwan Ajitnathji** - Elephant
3. **Bhagwan Sambhavnathji** - Horse
4. **Bhagwan Abhinandanji** - Monkey
5. **Bhagwan Sumatinathji** - Kraunch-bird
6. **Bhagwan Padmaprabhuji** - Lotus
7. **Bhagwan Suparshvanathji** - Swastika
8. **Bhagwan Chandraprabhji** - The Moon
9. **Bhagwan Suvidhinathji** - Crocodile
10. **Bhagwan Sheetalnathji** - Shrivatsa
11. **Bhagwan Shreyansnathji** - Rhinoceros
12. **Bhagwan Vasupujyaji** - Buffalo

Tirthankar - Symbol

13. **Bhagwan Vimalnathji** - Boar
14. **Bhagwan Anantnathji** - Falcon
15. **Bhagwan Dharmnathji** - Vajra
16. **Bhagwan Shantinathji** - Deer
17. **Bhagwan Kunthunathji** - Goat
18. **Bhagwan Arhanathji** - Nandavart
19. **Bhagwan Mallinathji** - Urn
20. **Bhagwan Munisuvrat Swamiji** - Turtle
21. **Bhagwan Neminathji** - Blue Lotus
22. **Bhagwan Arishtanemiji** - Conch Shell
23. **Bhagwan Prashvanathji** - Snake
24. **Bhagwan Mahaveer Swamiji** - Lion

- He lived at about the same time as Gautama Buddha.
- He preached kindness to all living beings.
- He urged people to live a simple life and follow the path of non-violence.

Islam

- Islam was founded by the Prophet Mohammad.
- It is believed that Islam is the word of God and that Mohammad was God's messenger on Earth.
- Prophet Mohammad lived in Arabia about 1400 years ago.
- He gave the message of love, peace and brotherhood to the Arabs, who were fighting with each other at that time.



HOMEWORK

No Homework

LEARNING OBJECTIVES:

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- **People who make a difference.**

THANKING YOU
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