

**SESSION : 11**

**CLASS : IV**

**SUBJECT : ENGLISH**

**CHAPTER NUMBER: MCB ch- 3**

**CHAPTER NAME : Recycling**

**SUBTOPIC : Grammar junction and reference to context**

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**CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW**

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## LEARNING OBJECTIVE :

- The students will be able to
- Understand and comprehend
- Think and express
- Remember and apply the rules of grammar

# LET'S RECAP



**brush**



**catch**



**clean**



**cook**

Above pictures showing us an action or verb. Let make some sentences using different verbs.

I **am** sorry for what I have done.

He **was** elected by a unanimous vote.

You **are** never too old to learn.

He **has** bought some tropical fruits.

Am ,was, are, has are called helping verb. They are also known as auxillary verb. Helping verb is used with a main verb to help express the main verb's tense or mood.

The plastic shreds **are** washed to remove impurities.

In the above sentence washed is main verb and are is helping verb.



# Helping Verbs

**Helping verbs /auxiliary verb** help the main verb to describe action. That action happened in the past or is happening in the present or will happen in the future.

am	do	might
are	does	must
be	going to	need
be able to	had	ought to
been	had better	shall
being	has	should
can	have	was
could	have to	were
dare	is	will
did	may	would

Q1. Underline the helping verbs and circle the main verbs.

- a. The children are **jumping** on the trampoline.
- b. We have **seen** it before.
- c. We must **respect** our national flag.
- d. She is **backing** a cake today.
- e. You should **start** early.
- f. Anu has **completed** her homework.
- g. I may **be late for practice**

## Q2. Fill in the blanks with the correct verbs

- a. Colorful butterflies \_\_\_\_\_ hovering over the flowers. ( is / are )
- b. A deer \_\_\_\_\_ strolling near the river bank. (is / are )
- c. Knotty says, I \_\_\_\_\_ going to slide down your neck, Lambu. Please be steady. (am/are)
- d. The kittens \_\_\_\_\_ playing with the yarn. (were/ was)
- e. The crowd \_\_\_\_\_ gathered outside the mayor's office. (has / have)

### ANSWER KEY

- a. Are
- b. Is
- c. Am
- d. Were
- e. has

### Q3. Identify the error and rewrite the sentences.

- a. Sneha are eating apples from the basket.
- b. Piyush have written a letter to his grandfather.
- c. We is leaving for Chennai tomorrow.
- d. Geetu and Satish is writing in their notebook.
- e. People was walking towards the theatre.

#### ANSWER KEY

- a. Sneha is
- b. Piyush has
- c. We are
- d. Geetu and Satish are
- e. People were

# Ref. to context

- “Recyclable waste can be put to good use without posing a threat to the environment.

Name the chapter.

The chapter name is recycling.

What can be done to produce new things using the old?

We can produce new things by recycling the old.

# HOME WORK

- Complete the survey sheet given in MCB book page no 30.

**THANKING YOU  
ODM EDUCATIONAL GROUP**