

CLASS : 2

SESSION NO : 7

SUBJECT : MATHEMATICS

TOPIC: CH-6 MULTIPLICATION

**SUB TOPIC: MULTIPLICATION OF TWO-DIGIT NUMBERS BY ONE-DIGIT
NUMBER(WITH CARRY OVER) .**

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CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW

Website: www.odmegroup.org

Email: info@odmps.org

Toll Free: **1800 120 2316**

Sishu Vihar, Infocity Road, Patia, Bhubaneswar- 751024



TODAY'S TOPIC

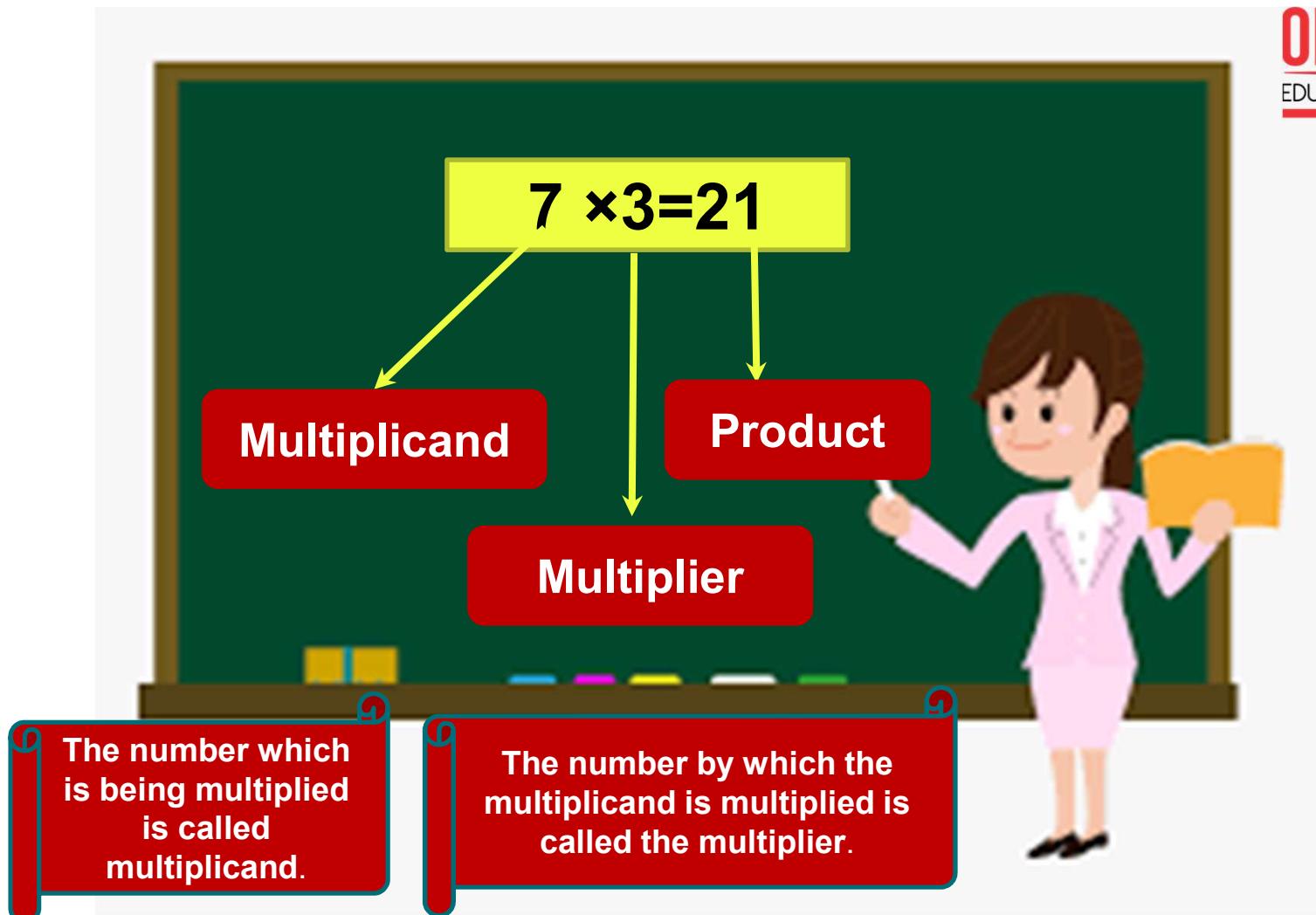
MULTIPLICATION OF 2-DIGIT NUMBERS
BY 1-DIGIT NUMBER9(WITH CARRY
OVER.
BOOK PAGE-66

***Multiplication is repeated addition.**

***When two numbers are multiplied, the answer is called **PRODUCT**.**

***The sign of multiplication is '×'.**





When a number is multiplied by 1, the product is the number itself.

The product of 2 numbers remains the same even after changing the order of the numbers.

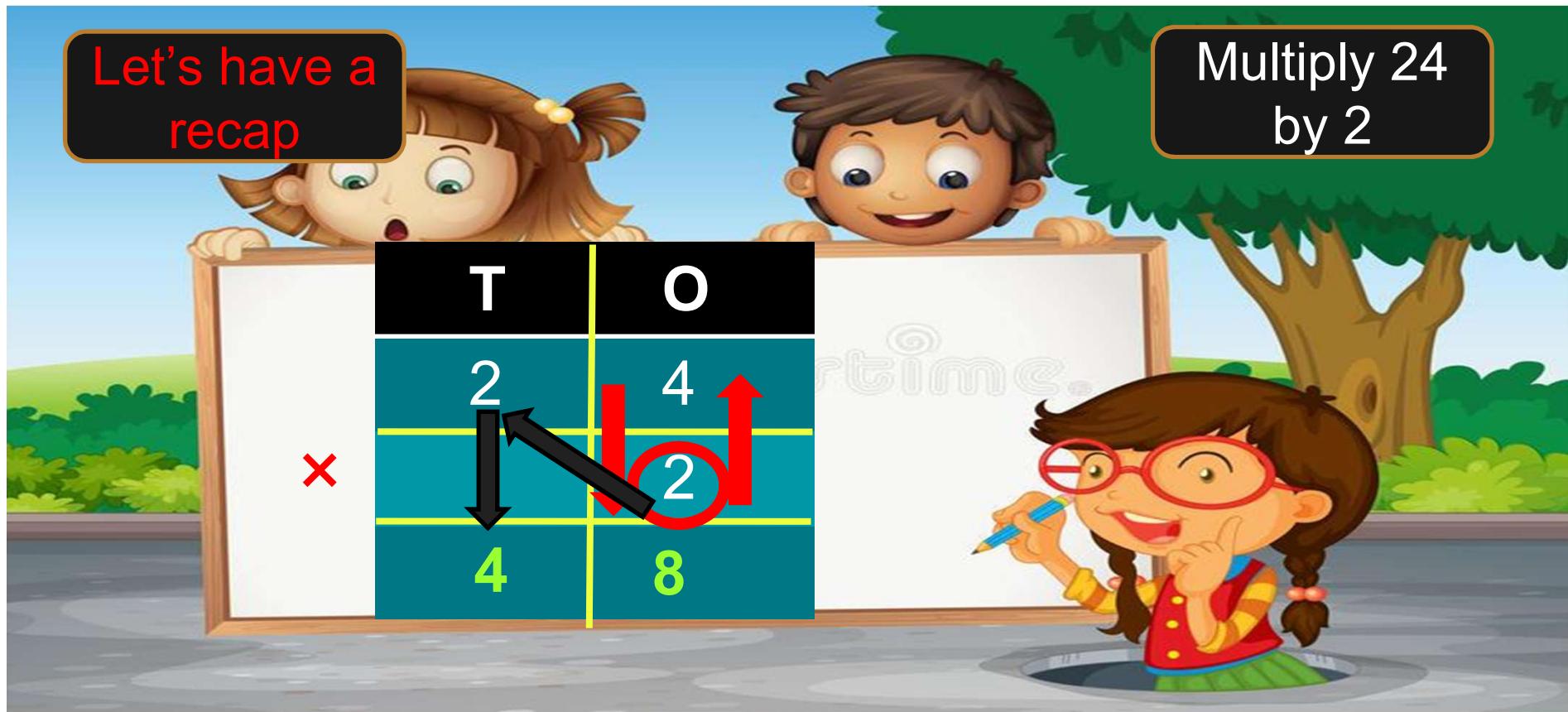
When a number is multiplied by 0, the product is always 0

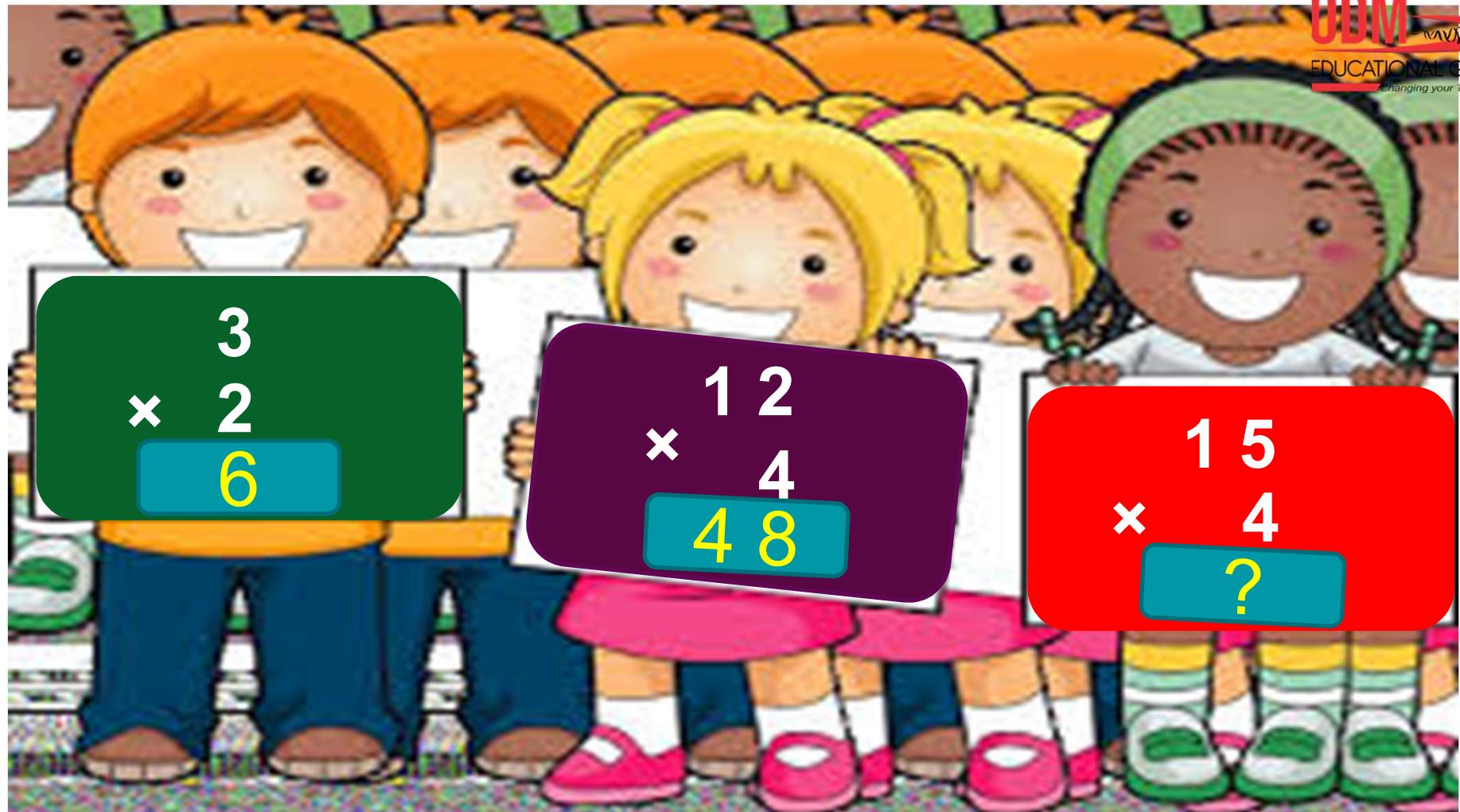


Multiplication of Two-digit numbers by One-digit number (without carry over)

Let's have a recap

Multiply 24 by 2





$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 48 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline ? \end{array}$$

Today's topic

Multiplication of Two-digit numbers by a One –digit number (with carry over)



| | T | O |
|---|---|-----|
| + | 1 | 5 |
| x | 6 | 2 0 |
| | | |

| | T | O |
|---|---|-------|
| | 3 | 6 |
| x | 6 | |
| | 2 | 1 3 6 |

Method :

Step 1 : Start with the ones. Multiply 6 with 6.

$$6 \text{ ones} \times 6 \text{ ones} = 36 \text{ ones} = 3 \text{ tens} + 6 \text{ ones.}$$

Write 6 under ones' column and carry over 3 tens to the tens' column.

Step 2 : Multiply 3 by 6 and add the carry over to the product.

$$\begin{aligned} 3 \text{ tens} \times 6 \text{ ones} &= 18 \text{ tens} + 3 \text{ tens (carry over)} \\ &= 21 \text{ tens} \\ &= 2 \text{ hundreds} + 1 \text{ ten} \end{aligned}$$

Write 1 under tens' column and carry over 2 hundreds to the hundreds' column.

Ans. 216

Method :

Step 1 : Start with the ones. Multiply 5 with 4.

$$5 \text{ ones} \times 4 \text{ ones} = 20 \text{ ones} = 2 \text{ tens} + 0 \text{ ones.}$$

Write 0 under ones' column and carry over 2 tens to the tens' column.

Step 2 : Multiply 1 with 4 and add the carry over to the product.

$$\begin{aligned} 1 \text{ ten} \times 4 \text{ ones} &= 4 \text{ tens} + 2 \text{ tens (carry over)} \\ &= 6 \text{ tens} \end{aligned}$$

Write 6 under tens' column.

Ans. 60



Exercise

Multiply the following.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | T | O |
| 1 | 4 | 5 |
| × | 2 | |
| 9 | 0 | |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | T | O |
| 1 | 3 | 3 |
| × | 5 | |
| 1 | 6 | 5 |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | T | O |
| 2 | 1 | 4 |
| × | 7 | |
| 9 | 8 | |

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T} \quad 0 \\ 1 \\ \hline 7 \quad 9 \\ \times \quad 2 \\ \hline 1 \quad 5 \quad 8 \end{array}$$

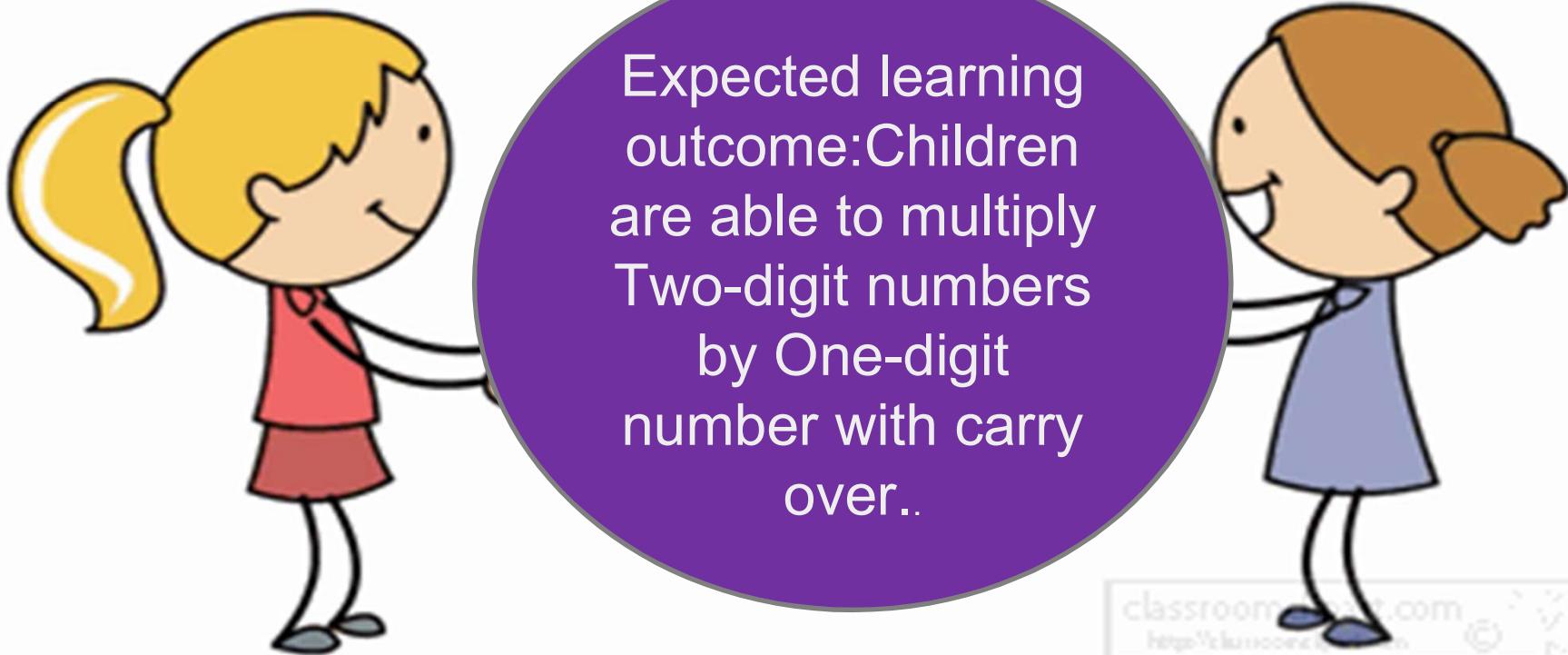
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T} \quad 0 \\ 2 \\ \hline 5 \quad 3 \\ \times \quad 7 \\ \hline 3 \quad 7 \quad 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T} \quad 0 \\ 1 \\ \hline 8 \quad 2 \\ \times \quad 6 \\ \hline 4 \quad 9 \quad 2 \end{array}$$

SUB

HOME ASSIGNMENT

Mathematics





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